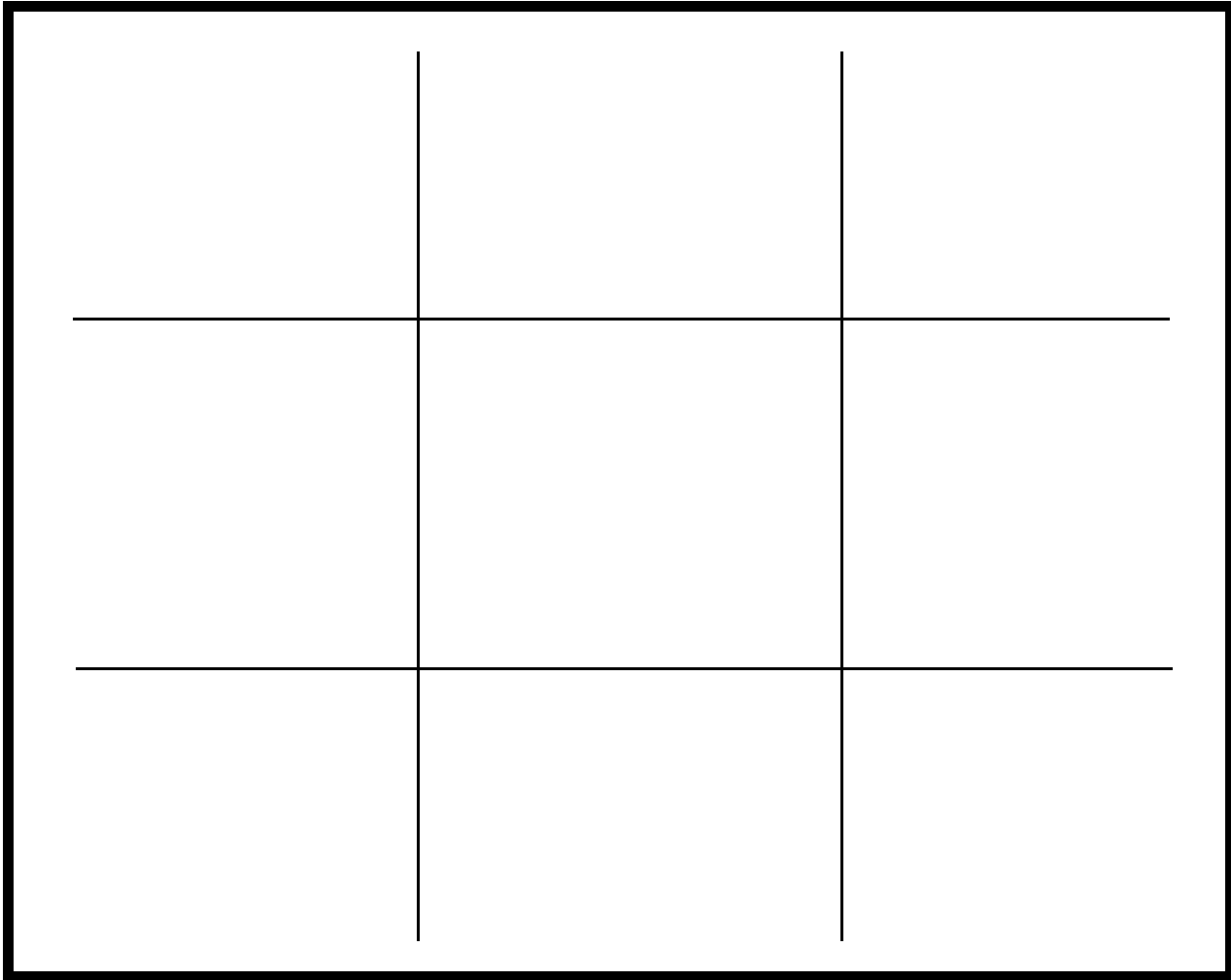


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## CHAPTER 7 — The Pacific Northwest



*Map the following features in the space provided above. When you are certain they are correct, transfer them to the master map in the mapping section.*

**Forts:** Kootenay House, Kullyspell House, Salish House, Fort Henry Idaho, Fort Walla Walla, Spokane House, Fort Okanogan, Fort Nisqually, Fort Vancouver, Fort Boise, Fort Astoria, Fort Victoria, Fort Benton, Fort Mandan, Fort Cascades, Fort Clatsop, Fort Colville, Fort Canby

**Missions:** Cataldo Mission, St. Ignatius Mission Montana, Whitman Mission

**Features:** Hell's Canyon, Sucker Creek

As explorers and pioneers charted the Louisiana and Pacific Northwest territories, they built forts, trading houses, and missions along the trail. These structures served early settlers by providing them with protection and a place to trade goods and by serving as pockets of civilization amid the vast expanse of wild. Towns evolved around these outposts calling to both settlers and Native Americans who were interested in commerce and communication. Leaders pointed to the existence of the early forts and trading houses as evidence of ownership of a given region, defining treaties and eventually paving the way to statehood.