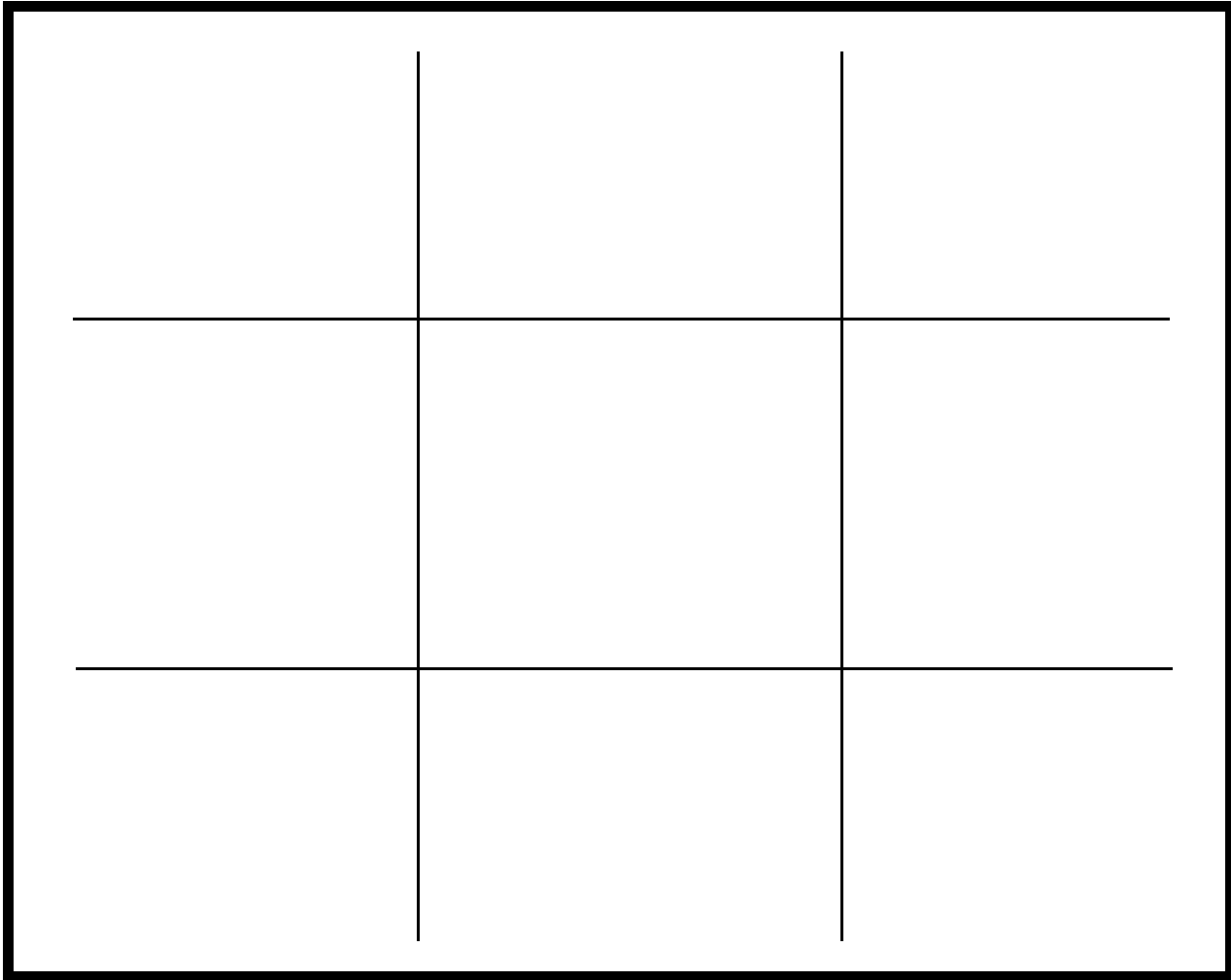

CHAPTER 5 — The Pacific Northwest



Map the following features in the space provided above. When you are certain they are correct, transfer them to the master map in the mapping section.

Tribes: Flathead, Kootenai, Nez Perce, Shoshoni, Paiute, Coeur d'Alene, Kittitas, Palouse, Yakima, Klickitat, Colville, Chinook, Chehalis, Tillamook, Umatilla, Cayuse, Snohomish,

Features: Grand Coulee, Tumwater Canyon

The land that Pacific Northwest-bound explorers passed through was home to many Native American cultures. Lewis and Clark encountered nearly 50 distinct tribes during the course of their journey. A standard greeting ritual often initiated communication with a newly discovered tribe. The ritual usually involved communication through crude signs and gestures and the sharing of a peace pipe. Explorers sought food, horses, and information about the river or trail ahead from the tribesmen they encountered. In exchange the explorers would offer beads, trinkets, firearms, and iron cooking utensils to those they befriended. Native scouts and hunters were well rewarded for their knowledge of the land, their translation of the native language, and their gathering of prized beaver skins. Taken as a whole, early Pacific Northwest explorers were welcomed and appreciated by the Native Americans they encountered.